

DRAFT

National Education Policy-2020

**Common Minimum Syllabus for
Uttarakhand State Universities and Colleges**

**Four Year Undergraduate
Programme- FYUP/Honours
Programme/Master in Science**

**PROPOSED STRUCTURE FOR
FYUP/MASTER'S BOTANY SYLLABUS**

DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

Expert Committee

| S. No. | NAME | DESIGNATION | DEPARTMENT | AFFILIATION |
|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---|
| 1. | Prof. S. S. Bargali | Professor | Botany | Kumaun University, Nainital |
| 2. | Prof. L.M Tewari | Professor | Botany | Kumaun University, Nainital |
| 3. | Prof. Sushma Tamta | Professor | Botany | Kumaun University, Nainital |
| 4. | Prof. Neelu Lodhiyal | Professor | Botany | Kumaun University, Nainital |
| 5. | Prof. G. K. Dhingra | Professor | Botany | Shri Dev Suman Uttarakhand University |
| 6. | Dr. Dhani Arya | Associate Professor | Botany | Soban Singh Jeena University |
| 7. | Dr. Shalini Rawat | Associate Professor | Botany | Shri Dev Suman Uttarakhand University |
| 8. | Dr. Reema Mishra | Associate Professor | Botany | University of Delhi |
| 9. | Dr. Harsh Kumar Chauhan | Assistant Professor | Botany | Kumaun University, Nainital |
| 10. | Dr. Prabha Pant | Assistant Professor | Botany | Kumaun University, Nainital |
| 11. | Dr. Aravinda | Coordinator, Biology | Botany | IISc Challakere Campus |
| 12. | Dr. Santosh Satbhai | Assistant Professor | Botany | IISER Mohali |
| 13. | Dr. Pooja Kukreti | Professor | Botany | Govt. Degree College, Maldevta, Raipur |

Syllabus Preparation Committee

| S. No. | NAME | DESIGNATION | DEPARTMENT | AFFILIATION |
|---------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. | Prof. S. S. Bargali | Professor | Botany | Kumaun University, Nainital |
| 2. | Prof. L. M. Tewari | Professor | Botany | Kumaun University, Nainital |
| 3. | Prof. Kiran Bargali | Professor | Botany | Kumaun University, Nainital |
| 4. | Prof. Sushma Tamta | Professor | Botany | Kumaun University, Nainital |
| 5. | Prof. Neelu Lodhiyal | Professor | Botany | Kumaun University, Nainital |
| 6. | Prof. A. K. Bisht | Professor | Botany | Kumaun University, Nainital |
| 7. | Dr. Kapil Khulbe | Assistant Professor | Botany | Kumaun University, Nainital |
| 8. | Dr. Harsh K. Chauhan | Assistant Professor | Botany | Kumaun University, Nainital |
| 9. | Dr. Prabha Pant | Assistant Professor | Botany | Kumaun University, Nainital |
| 10. | Dr. Naveen C. Pandey | Assistant Professor | Botany | Kumaun University, Nainital |
| 11. | Dr. Hem C. Joshi | Assistant Professor | Botany | Kumaun University, Nainital |
| 12. | Dr. Himani Karki | Assistant Professor | Botany | Kumaun University, Nainital |

List of Papers (DSC, DSE, GE) with Semester Wise Titles for ‘Botany’
(DSC-Discipline Specific Course; DSE-Discipline Specific Elective; GE-Generic Elective)

| Year | Semester | Course | Paper Title | Theory/ Practical | Credits |
|-------------------------------------|----------|------------|--|----------------------|---------|
| Undergraduate Certificate in Botany | | | | | |
| FIRST YEAR | I | BOT DSC 1 | Plant Diversity I (Microbes, Fungi and Algae) | Theory | 3 |
| | | BOTDSC 1P | Practical/Lab Course BOT DSC 1P | Practical | 1 |
| | | BOT GE 1 | Plant Cell Biology | Theory | 4 |
| | II | BOT DSC 2 | Plant Diversity II (Bryophyta, Pteridophyta and Gymnosperm) | Theory | 3 |
| | | BOT DSC 2P | Practical/Lab Course BOT DSC 2P | Practical | 1 |
| | | BOT GE 2 | Plant Science – I | Theory | 4 |
| Undergraduate Diploma in Botany | | | | | |
| SECOND YEAR | III | BOT DSC3 | Plant Systematics and Developmental Biology (Taxonomy, Embryology and Anatomy) | Theory | 3 |
| | | BOT DSC3P | Practical/Lab Course BOT DSC 3P | Practical | 1 |
| | | BOT DSE 1 | Plant Tissue Culture | Theory | 4 |
| | | BOT GE 3 | Plant Science – II | Theory | 4 |
| | IV | BOT DSC4 | Cytology, Genetics and Biotechnology | Theory | 3 |
| | | BOT DSC4P | Practical/Lab Course BOT DSC 4P | Practical | 1 |
| | | BOT DSE 2 | Ethnobotany | Theory | 4 |
| | | BOT GE 4 | Inheritance in Plant Biology | Theory | 4 |

| Bachelor in Botany | | | | | |
|---------------------------|----|-----------|---|----------------------|---|
| THIRD YEAR | V | BOT DSC5 | Plant Physiology and Biochemistry | Theory | 3 |
| | | BOT DSC5P | Practical/Lab Course BOT DSC 5P | Practical | 1 |
| | | BOT DSE 3 | Conservation and Management of Natural Resources | Theory | 4 |
| | | BOT GE 5 | Medicinal Plants of Uttarakhand | Theory | 4 |
| | | BOT IAPC | Internship/Apprenticeship / Project/ Community Outreach | Theory/ Practical | 2 |
| | VI | BOT DSC6 | Plant Ecology and Biostatistics | Theory | 3 |
| | | BOT DSC6P | Practical/Lab Course BOT DSC 6P | Practical | 1 |
| | | BOT DSE 4 | Fundamentals of Molecular Biology | Theory | 4 |
| | | BOT GE 6 | Global Climate Change | Theory | 4 |
| | | BOT IAPC | Internship/Apprenticeship / Project/ Community Outreach | Theory/ Practical | 2 |

| Bachelor in Botany with Honours | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----------|--|-----------|---|
| FOURTH YEAR | VII | BOT DSC7 | Cryptogams | Theory | 3 |
| | | BOT DSC7P | Practical/Lab Course BOT DSC 7P | Practical | 1 |
| | | BOT DSE 5 | Plant Biotechnology | Theory | 4 |
| | | BOT DSE 6 | Microbiology | Theory | 4 |
| | | BOT DSE 7 | Plant Development and Reproductive Biology | Theory | 4 |
| | | BOT GE 7 | Molecular Biology | Theory | 4 |
| | | BOT GE 8 | Fundamentals of Biochemistry | Theory | 4 |

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|--|------|------------|--|----------------------|---|
| | | | Dissertation/Academic Project/ Entrepreneurship | Theory/ Practical | 6 |
| | VIII | BOT DSC8 | Phanerogams | Theory | 3 |
| | | BOT DSC8P | Practical/Lab Course BOT DSC 8P | Practical | 1 |
| | | BOT DSE 8 | Cytogenetics | Theory | 4 |
| | | BOT DSE 9 | Ecology | Theory | 4 |
| | | BOT DSE 10 | Plant System Physiology | Theory | 4 |
| | | BOT GE 9 | Methods in Plant Biology and their applications | Theory | 4 |
| | | BOT GE 10 | Traditional Knowledge System | Theory | 4 |
| | | | Dissertation/Academic Project/ Entrepreneurship | Theory/ Practical | 6 |

| Master's in Botany | | | | | |
|---------------------------|----|------------|---|----------------------|---|
| FIFTH YEAR | IX | BOT DSC9 | Plant Resource Utilization and Conservation | Theory | 3 |
| | | BOT DSC9P | Practical/Lab Course BOT DSC 9P | Practical | 1 |
| | | BOT DSE 11 | Evolutionary Biology of Plants | Theory | 4 |
| | | BOT DSE 12 | Plant Pathology | Theory | 4 |
| | | BOT DSE 13 | Protected Agriculture: Hydroponics and Organic Cultivation | Theory | 4 |
| | | BOT GE 11 | Forest Ecology | Theory | 4 |
| | | BOT GE 12 | Herbarium Techniques | Theory | 4 |
| | | | Dissertation/Academic Project/ Entrepreneurship | Theory/ Practical | 6 |
| | X | BOT DSC10 | Environmental Monitoring and | Theory | 3 |

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|--|--|------------|--|----------------------|---|
| | | | Ecological Restoration | | |
| | | BOT DSC10P | Practical/Lab Course BOT DSC 10P | Practical | 1 |
| | | BOT DSE 14 | Bioinformatics and Bio-safety norms | Theory | 4 |
| | | BOT DSE 15 | Advances in Plant Taxonomy | Theory | 4 |
| | | BOT DSE 16 | Plant Breeding | Theory | 4 |
| | | BOT GE 13 | Lichenology | Theory | 4 |
| | | BOT GE 14 | Palaeobotany | Theory | 4 |
| | | | Dissertation/Academic Project/ Entrepreneurship | Theory/ Practical | 6 |

| List of Skill Enhancement Courses Papers (SEC) with Semester Wise Titles for ‘Botany’ | | | | | |
|---|----------|--------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---------|
| Year | Semester | Course | Paper Title | Theory/ Practical | Credits |
| Undergraduate Certificate in Botany | | | | | |
| FIRST YEAR | I | BOTSEC-MC-1 | Mushroom Cultivation-I | Theory | 1 |
| | | BOTSEC-MC-1P | Practical/Lab Course BOTSEC-MC-1P | Practical | 1 |
| | II | BOTSEC-MC-2 | Mushroom Cultivation-II | Theory | 1 |
| | | BOTSEC-MC-2P | Practical/Lab Course BOTSEC-MC-2P | Practical | 1 |
| Undergraduate Diploma in Botany | | | | | |
| SECOND YEAR | III | BOTSEC-MC-3 | Mushroom Cultivation-III | Theory | 1 |
| | | BOTSEC-MC-3P | Practical/Lab Course BOTSEC-MC-3P | Practical | 1 |
| | IV | BOTSEC-MC-4 | Mushroom Cultivation-IV | Theory | 1 |
| | | BOTSEC-MC-4P | Practical/Lab Course BOTSEC-MC-4P | Practical | 1 |

| Bachelor in Botany | | | | | |
|--------------------|----|--------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|---|
| THIRD YEAR | V | BOTSEC-MC-5 | Mushroom Cultivation-V | Theory | 1 |
| | | BOTSEC-MC-5P | Practical/Lab Course BOTSEC-MC-5P | Practical | 1 |
| | VI | BOTSEC-MC-6 | Mushroom Cultivation-VI | Theory | 1 |
| | | BOTSEC-MC-6P | Practical/Lab Course BOTSEC-MC-6P | Practical | 1 |

| List of Skill Enhancement Courses Papers (SEC) with Semester Wise Titles for ‘Botany’ | | | | | |
|---|----------|-------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|---------|
| Year | Semester | Course | Paper Title | Theory/ Practical | Credits |
| Undergraduate Certificate in Botany | | | | | |
| FIRST YEAR | I | BOTSEC-H-1 | Hydroponics-I | Theory | 1 |
| | | BOTSEC-H-1P | Practical/Lab Course BOTSEC-H-1P | Practical | 1 |
| | II | BOTSEC-H-2 | Hydroponics -II | Theory | 1 |
| | | BOTSEC-H-2P | Practical/Lab Course BOTSEC-H-2P | Practical | 1 |
| Undergraduate Diploma in Botany | | | | | |
| SECOND YEAR | III | BOTSEC-H-3 | Hydroponics-III | Theory | 1 |
| | | BOTSEC-H-3P | Practical/Lab Course BOTSEC-H-3P | Practical | 1 |
| | IV | BOTSEC-H-4 | Hydroponics-IV | Theory | 1 |
| | | BOTSEC-H-4P | Practical/Lab Course BOTSEC-H-4P | Practical | 1 |
| Bachelor in Botany | | | | | |
| THIRD YEAR | V | BOTSEC-H-5 | Hydroponics-V | Theory | 1 |
| | | BOTSEC-H-5P | Practical/Lab Course BOTSEC-H-5P | Practical | 1 |
| | VI | BOTSEC-H-6 | Hydroponics -VI | Theory | 1 |
| | | BOTSEC-H-6P | Practical/Lab Course BOTSEC-H-6P | Practical | 1 |

| List of Skill Enhancement Courses Papers (SEC) with Semester Wise Titles for ‘Botany’ | | | | | |
|---|----------|--------------|---|----------------------|---------|
| Year | Semester | Course | Paper Title | Theory/ Practical | Credits |
| Undergraduate Certificate in Botany | | | | | |
| FIRST YEAR | I | BOTSEC-NF-1 | Nursery Development and Floriculture-I | Theory | 1 |
| | | BOTSEC-NF-1P | Practical/Lab Course BOTSEC-NF-1P | Practical | 1 |
| | II | BOTSEC-NF-2 | Nursery Development and Floriculture-II | Theory | 1 |
| | | BOTSEC-NF-2P | Practical/Lab Course BOTSEC-NF-2P | Practical | 1 |
| Undergraduate Diploma in Botany | | | | | |
| SECOND YEAR | III | BOTSEC-NF-3 | Nursery Development and Floriculture -III | Theory | 1 |
| | | BOTSEC-NF-3P | Practical/Lab Course BOTSEC-NF-3P | Practical | 1 |
| | IV | BOTSEC-NF-4 | Nursery Development and Floriculture-IV | Theory | 1 |
| | | BOTSEC-NF-4P | Practical/Lab Course BOTSEC-NF-4P | Practical | 1 |
| Bachelor in Botany | | | | | |
| THIRD YEAR | V | BOTSEC-NF-5 | Nursery Development and Floriculture -V | Theory | 1 |
| | | BOTSEC-NF-5P | Practical/Lab Course BOTSEC-NF-5P | Practical | 1 |
| | VI | BOTSEC-NF-6 | Nursery Development and Floriculture -VI | Theory | 1 |
| | | BOTSEC-NF-6P | Practical/Lab Course BOTSEC-NF-6P | Practical | 1 |

COURSE INTRODUCTION

The new curriculum of Botany offers essential knowledge and technical skills to study plants in a holistic manner. Students would be trained in all areas of plant biology using a unique combination of core, elective and vocational papers with significant inter-disciplinary components. Students would be exposed to cutting-edge technologies that are currently being used in the study of plant life forms, their evolution and interactions with other organisms within the ecosystem. Students would also become aware of the social and environmental significance of plants and their relevance to the national economy.

B.Sc. Botany Programme covers academic activities within the classroom sessions along with practical concepts in laboratory sessions. Fieldwork, outstation activities, and projects will also be organized to provide real-life experiences and learning opportunities. Candidates with a curiosity about the plant kingdom and ecosystems, a passion for exploring exotic places, and a desire to work as researchers or in professions such as Botanist, Conservationist, Ecologist, etc. can choose B.Sc. Botany course.

The M.Sc. - Botany programme is designed to equip students with essential knowledge and technical skills of plants in a holistic manner. Students would be trained in all areas of plant biology using a unique combination of core and elective papers with significant inter-disciplinary components. Students would be exposed to progressive technologies that are currently used in the study of plant life forms, their evolution and interactions with other organisms within the ecosystem. Students would also become aware of the social and environmental significance of plants and their relevance to the national economy.

Programme outcomes (POs):

Transformed curriculum shall develop educated outcome-oriented candidates, fostered with discovery-based learning, equipped with practice & skills to deal practical problems and versed in recent pedagogical trends in education including e-learning, flipped classrooms and hybrid learning. This approach prepares them to become responsible citizens, contributing to nation-building and driving the country forward with the knowledge they gain in the field of plant science..

Programme specific objectives (PSOs): B.Sc. I Year Certificate Course in Botany

- This certificate course will provide knowledge in various fields of basic Botany.
- The syllabus is designed to prepare students for competitive exams in frontier areas of plant sciences.
- Students will be able to understand habit, habitat, morphology, anatomy and reproduction of various plant groups.

Programme specific outcomes (PSOs): B.Sc. II Year/ Diploma Course in Botany

- This programme will provide knowledge of plant morphogenesis, anatomy, embryology and plant genetics.
- Laboratory sessions following theory will facilitate easy understanding of internal structure of various plant parts, structural organization, reproductive biology and genetics.
- This course will equip students to pursue a career as plant morphologists.

Programme specific outcomes (PSOs): B.Sc. III Year/ Bachelor of Science

- The three year learning outcome of graduation will provide understanding of Plant Systematics, Economic Botany, Developmental Biology, Ecology, Biostatistics, Physiology, and Biochemistry.
- It will provide expertise in conservation biology and reproduction biology.
- Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to contribute to the field of plant sciences. The research project will help cultivate a research aptitude for higher education and scientific research.

Programme specific outcomes (PSOs): M.Sc. I Year/ Bachelor of Botany with Honours

- The four year learning programme will provide knowledge on different aspects of Botany such as Microbiology, Phycology, Mycology, Lichenology and Bryology.
- The student completing the course will gain an understanding of the diversity and evolutionary biology of plants, concepts and processes in Plant Anatomy, Developmental Biology, Plant Breeding, Plant biotechnology and Fundamentals of Biochemistry.
- The course will also help students understand the Traditional Knowledge System.

Programme specific outcomes (PSOs): M.Sc. II Year/ Masters in Botany

- The student completing the course will understand the diversity and phylogeny of the Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms and Taxonomy of Angiosperms.
- This programme will provide knowledge on various life forms of plants, the design and execution of experiments related to basic studies on Ecology, Physiology, Biochemistry, and use of plants as industrial resources or as human livelihood support systems.
- The students completing the course will be capable of understanding herbarium techniques.