Skill Enhancement Course: Mushroom Cultivation I

No. of Hours- 45

CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

Course Title	Credits	Credit distribution of the Course			Eligibility	Pre-
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/Practice	criteria	requisite of the
						Course (if any)
Mushroom Cultivation I	2	1	0	1	Passed class XII	Nil

Skill Enhancement Courses in Botany						
Programme : Ski	ill Enhancement Courses in Botany	Year: I	Semester: I			
Subject: Botany		I	.1			
	Mushroom Cultivation I					
SEC MC1						

Course Outcomes:

The successful students will be able to:

- 1. Understand the economic importance of mushroom cultivation.
- 2. To learn the basic tools and techniques used in mushroom cultivation.
- 3. To learn the skills for developing commercial enterprise of mushroom cultivation.

Credits: 2	Skill Enhancement Course
Max. Marks: As per Univ. rules	Min. Passing Marks: Asper Univ. rules

Unit	Торіс	No. of Hours			
		(15)			
1	Introduction to mushrooms and their economic importance	15			
	Scope of mushroom cultivation in India				
	Nutritional and medicinal value of mushrooms				
	Important edible and medicinal mushrooms				

Practical/Lab Course BOT SEC MC 1P

Unit	Topic	No. of Hours (30)
1	Field visit to the nearby area for identification of naturally growing mushroom species Collection techniques and preservation of mushrooms Introduction to laboratory equipment for mushroom cultivation Visit to mushroom cultivation laboratory/farm	30

Skill Enhancement Course: Mushroom Cultivation II

No. of Hours- 45

Course T	itle Credits	Cred	Credit distribution of the Course			Pre-
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/Practice	criteria	requisite of
						the
						Course
						(if any)
	2	1	0	1		Nil
Mushroom						
Cultivation 1	II					

Skill Enhancement Courses in Botany							
Programme : Skill Enhancement Courses in Botany Year: I Semester: II							
Subject: Botany							
Course: BOT SEC MC2	Mushroom Cultivation II						

Credits: 2	Skill Enhancement Course
Max. Marks: As per Univ. rules	Min. Passing Marks: Asper Univ. rules

Unit	Topic	No. of Hours (15)
1	Spawn and the methods of spawn production	15
	Selection and preparation of substrates (compost) for mushroom cultivation	
	Sterilization and pasteurization techniques	
	Storage and transportation of spawn and substrates	

Practical/Lab Course BOT SEC MC 2P

Unit	Topic	No. of
		Hours (30)
1	Preparation and multiplication of spawn	30
	Procedure for testing the spawn quality	
	Methods and equipment used in sterilization and pasteurization of compost	
	Methods of substrate preparation for different mushroom species	

Skill Enhancement Course: Mushroom Cultivation III

No. of Hours- 45

Course Title	Credits	Credit distribution of the Course			Eligibility	Pre-
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/Practice	criteria	requisite of
						the
						Course
						(if any)
	2	1	0	1		Nil
Mushroom						
Cultivation III						

Skill Enhancement Courses in Botany						
Programme : Skill Enhancement Courses in Botany Year: II Semester: III						
Subject: Botany	Subject: Botany					
Course: BOT SEC MC3	Mushroom Cultivation III					

Credits: 2	Skill Enhancement Course
Max. Marks: As per Univ. rules	Min. Passing Marks: Asper Univ. rules

Unit	Topic	No. of Hours (15)
1	Cultivation of Button mushroom	15
	Cultivation of Oyster mushroom	
	Cultivation of Shiitake mushroom	
	Cultivation of medicinal mushrooms (Cordyceps and Ganoderma)	

Practical/Lab Course BOT SEC MC 3P

Unit	Topic	No. of Hours (30)
1	Inoculation and Incubation techniques of spawn. Monitoring of growth in cultivation rooms	30
	Methods of harvesting and quality assessment techniques Yield estimation in different cultivation methods	

Skill Enhancement Course: Mushroom Cultivation IV

No. of Hours- 45

Course Title	Credits	Credi	t distribution o	of the Course	Eligibility	Pre-
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/Practice	criteria	requisite of
						the Course
						(if any)
,	2	1	0	1		Nil
lushroom ultivation IV						
uitivation i v						

	Skill Enhancement Courses in B	otany				
Programme : Sk	Programme : Skill Enhancement Courses in Botany Year: II Semester: IV					
Subject: Botany	Subject: Botany					
Course: BOT SEC MC4	Mushroom Cultivation III					

Credits: 2	Skill Enhancement Course
Max. Marks: As per Univ. rules	Min. Passing Marks: Asper Univ. rules

Unit	Topic	No. of Hours (15)
1	Common diseases impacting the cultivation of mushrooms Methods for controlling disease during mushroom cultivation Pest management during mushroom cultivation Hygiene and sanitation of cultivation rooms	15

Practical/Lab Course BOT SEC MC 4P

Unit	Торіс	No. of Hours (30)
1	Identification of common diseases in mushrooms Isolation of pathogens from mushrooms Study of bio-control agents used to protect mushrooms Training on integrated pest management	30

Skill Enhancement Course: Mushroom Cultivation V

No. of Hours- 45

Course Title	Credits	Credi	it distribution o	of the Course	Eligibility	Pre-
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/Practice	criteria	requisite of
						the
						Course (if any)
	2	1	0	1		Nil
Mushroom	_	1	· ·	1		1411
Cultivation V						

	Skill Enhancement Courses in Bo	otany				
Programme : Ski	Programme : Skill Enhancement Courses in Botany Year: III Semester: V					
Subject: Botany	Subject: Botany					
Course: BOT SEC MC5	Mushroom Cultivation V					

Credits: 2	Skill Enhancement Course
Max. Marks: As per Univ. rules	Min. Passing Marks: Asper Univ. rules

Unit	Торіс	No. of Hours (15)
1	Methods for storage of mushrooms	15
	Value added products from mushrooms	
	Nutraceutical from the mushrooms	
	Safety standards in mushroom products	

Practical/Lab Course BOT SEC MC 5P

Unit	Торіс	No. of Hours (30)
1	Techniques of drying and preservation of mushrooms	30
	Development of value added products from mushrooms	
	Quality testing of mushroom products	
	Visit to mushroom processing unit	

Skill Enhancement Course: Mushroom Cultivation VI

No. of Hours- 45

Course Title	Credits	Credi	it distribution o	Eligibility	Pre-	
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/Practice	criteria	requisite of the
						Course (if any)
ishroom ltivation 6	2	1	0	1		Nil

	Skill Enhancement Courses in B	otany	
Programme : Sk	xill Enhancement Courses in Botany	Year: III	Semester: VI
Subject: Botany		1	
Course: BOT SEC MC6	Mushroom Cultivation VI		

Cı	redits: 2	Skill Enhancement Course
M	lax. Marks: As per Univ. rules	Min. Passing Marks: Asper Univ. rules

Unit	Торіс	No. of Hours (15)
1	Government schemes and subsides in mushroom cultivation	15
	Cost-benefit analysis for setting a mushroom cultivation unit	
	Marketing strategies for mushrooms	
	Supply chain management for mushrooms	

Practical/Lab Course BOT SEC MC 6P

Unit	Topic	No. of Hours (30)
1	Preparation of a business plan for mushroom farm Market survey on the demand of mushrooms Liaising with the mushroom's sellers/users (hostels, restaurants, vegetable sellers) Interactions with successful mushroom entrepreneurs	30

Suggested Readings

- Bahl, N. (2000). Hand book of Mushrooms. Oxford & Ibh Publishing Co. Pvt Ltd.
- Marimuthu, T. Krishnamoorthy, A.S. Sivaprakasam, K. and Jayarajan. R. (1991). Oyster Mushrooms, Department of Plant Pathology, Tamil Nadu Agricultural University, Coimbatore.
- Swaminathan, M. (1990). Food and Nutrition. Bappco, The Bangalore Printing and Publishing Co. Ltd., No. 88, Mysore Road, Bangalore 560018.
- Tewari, P. and Kapoor, S.C. (1988). Mushroom cultivation, Mittal Publications, Delhi.

Skill Enhancement Course: Hydroponics I

No. of Hours- 45

CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

Course Title	Credits	Credi	Credit distribution of the Course			Pre-
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/Practice	criteria	requisite of
						the
						Course
						(if any)
	2	1	0	1		Nil
Hydroponics I						

	Skill Enhancement Courses in B	otany	
Programme: S	kill Enhancement Courses in Botany	Year: I	Semester: I
Subject: Botany	у	1	
Course: BOT SEC H1	Hydroponics I		

Course Outcomes:

The successful students will be able to:

- 1. Develop a thorough understanding of the concepts of Hydroponics
- 2. Students will be trained in establishing hydroponic facility.
- 3. Students will understand various government policies in marketing of hydroponic produce.

Credits: 2	Skill Enhancement Course
Max. Marks: As per Univ. rules	Min. Passing Marks: Asper Univ. rules

1 Introduction, Basic principles of hydroponics 15	Unit	Торіс	No. of Hours
Importance and scope of hydroponic system Types of hydroponic systems: Nutrient Film Technique (NFT), Deep Water Culture (DWC), ebb and flow, drip irrigation and wick system Advantages and disadvantages of hydroponics over traditional farming	1	Importance and scope of hydroponic system Types of hydroponic systems: Nutrient Film Technique (NFT), Deep Water Culture (DWC), ebb and flow, drip irrigation and wick system	15

Practical/Lab Course BOT SEC H 1P

Unit	Торіс	No. of Hours
		(30)
1	Setting up a basic hydroponic system Identifying different hydroponic setups and their components	30
	Introduction to different growing media for hydroponic system.	

Skill Enhancement Course: Hydroponics II

No. of Hours- 45

Credits	Credit distribution of the Course			Eligibility	Pre-
	Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/Practice	criteria	requisite of
					the
					Course
-	_	_			(if any)
2	1	0	1	Skill Enhanceme	Nil
				nt Courses in Botany	
	2	Lecture	Lecture Tutorial	Lecture Tutorial Practical/Practice 2 1 0 1	Lecture Tutorial Practical/Practice criteria 2 1 0 1 Skill Enhanceme nt Courses

	Skill Enhancement Courses in B	otany					
Programme : Sk	Programme : Skill Enhancement Courses in Botany Year: I Semester: II						
Subject: Botany	Subject: Botany						
Course: BOT SEC H 2	Hydroponics II						

Credits: 2	Skill Enhancement Course
Max. Marks: As per Univ. rules	Min. Passing Marks: Asper Univ. rules

Торіс	No. of Hours (15)
Basic plant physiology relevant to hydroponics	15
Essential nutrients and their role in plant growth	
Nutrient solutions: Preparation and management	
pH and EC balancing in hydroponic systems	
Water quality management and filtration techniques in hydroponic system	
	Basic plant physiology relevant to hydroponics Essential nutrients and their role in plant growth Nutrient solutions: Preparation and management pH and EC balancing in hydroponic systems

Practical/Lab Course BOT SEC H 2P

Unit	Торіс	No. of Hours (30)
1	Preparing and adjusting nutrient solutions for hydroponic farming	30

Testing and adjusting pH and EC levels	
Identifying nutrient deficiencies and toxicities	
To know about setup preparation of different hydroponic system	

Skill Enhancement Course: Hydroponics III

No. of Hours- 45

Course Title	Credits	Credi	t distribution o	Eligibility	Pre-	
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/Practice	criteria	requisite of
						the
						Course
						(if any)
	2	1	0	1		Nil
Hydroponics III						

	Skill Enhancement Courses in B	otany	
Programme : Ski	Il Enhancement Courses in Botany	Year: II	Semester: III
Subject: Botany			
Course: BOT SEC H 3	Hydroponics III		

Credits: 2	Skill Enhancement Course
Max. Marks: As per Univ. rules	Min. Passing Marks: Asper Univ. rules

Unit	Topic	No. of
	•	Hours
		(15)

1	Designing small-scale and commercial hydroponic farms	15
	Management of environmental factors: Light, temperature, humidity,	
	and CO2 management	
	Water and nutrient recirculation techniques	
	Common pests and diseases in hydroponics and their management	

Practical/Lab Course BOT SEC H 3P

Unit	Topic	No. of Hours (30)
1	Designing and assembling a hydroponic system Installing and maintaining environmental control systems	30
	System maintenance and troubleshooting	
	Pest and disease identification and their management	

Skill Enhancement Course: Hydroponics IV

No. of Hours- 45

Course Title	Credits	Credi	t distribution o	Eligibility	Pre-	
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/Practice	criteria	requisite of
						the Course (if any)
Hydroponics IV	2	1	0	1		Nil

	Skill Enhancement Courses in B	otany					
Programme : Sl	xill Enhancement Courses in Botany	Year: II	Semester: IV				
Subject: Botany	Subject: Botany						
Course: BOT SEC H 4	Hydroponics IV						

Credits: 2	Skill Enhancement Course
Max. Marks: As per Univ. rules	Min. Passing Marks: Asper Univ. rules

Unit	Торіс	No. of Hours (15)
1	Selection of crops suitable for hydroponic cultivation	15
	Propagation and transplanting techniques in hydroponic system.	
	Growth cycles and yield optimization	
	Vertical farming techniques and urban hydroponics	
	Organic hydroponics and sustainable practices	

Practical/Lab Course BOT SEC H 4P

Unit	Topic	No. of Hours (30)
1	Growing leafy green vegetables, herbs, and fruiting plants in hydroponic systems	30
	Implementing vertical farming techniques Experiments related to organic hydroponic solutions	

Intercropping and mixed cropping in hydroponics	

Skill Enhancement Course: Hydroponics V

No. of Hours- 45

	Course Title	Credits	Credit distribution of the Course			Eligibility	Pre-
			Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/Practice	criteria	requisite of
							the
							Course
							(if any)
		2	1	0	1		Nil
H	ydroponics V						

	Skill Enhancement Courses in B	otany			
Programme : Sk	kill Enhancement Courses in Botany	Year: III	Semester: V		
Subject: Botany					
Course: BOT SEC H 5	Hydroponics V				

Credits: 2	Skill Enhancement Course
Max. Marks: As per Univ. rules	Min. Passing Marks: Asper Univ. rules

Unit	Торіс	No. of Hours (15)				
1	Market value of hydroponic farming Market analysis and business planning	15				
	Cost-benefit analysis for setting a Hydroponic system					
	Branding, marketing, and selling hydroponic produce					
	Certification and regulatory guidelines for hydroponic produce					

Practical/Lab Course BOT SEC H 5P

Unit	Торіс	No. of Hours (30)
1	Creating a business plan for a hydroponic farm Market research and analysis - Packaging, labeling, and pricing strategies Visit to a commercial hydroponic farm	30

Skill Enhancement Course: Hydroponics VI

No. of Hours- 45

Course Title	Credits	Credit distribution of the Course			Eligibility	Pre-
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/Practice	criteria	requisite of
						the
						Course
						(if any)

	2	1	0	1	Nil
Hydroponics 6					

	Skill Enhancement Courses in B	otany		
Programme : Skill Enhancement Courses in Botany Year: III Semester: VI				
Subject: Botany				
Course: BOT SEC H 6	Hydroponics VI			

Credits: 2	Skill Enhancement Course
Max. Marks: As per Univ. rules	Min. Passing Marks: Asper Univ. rules

Unit	Topic	No. of
		Hours (15)
1	Government schemes and subsides in Hydroponic farming	15
	Recent trends and innovations in hydroponics	
	Research methodologies in hydroponic agriculture	
	Climate-resilient hydroponic farming techniques	
	Policy and future prospects of hydroponics	

Practical/Lab Course BOT SEC H 6P

Unit	Торіс	No. of
		Hours (30)
1	Preparation of a business plan for Hydroponic farming system	30
	Interactions with successful Hydroponic farmers	
	Developing a prototype hydroponic system	

Internship/industrial training in hydroponics	

Suggested Readings

- Jr. Jones, J.B. (2014). Complete guide for growing plants hydroponically, CRC Press, London.
- Hasan, M., Sabir, N., Singh, A.K., Singh, M.C., Patel, N., Khanna, M., Rai, T., Pragnya, P. (2018). Hydroponics Technology for Horticultural Crops, Tech. Bull. TB-ICN 188/2018. Publ. by I.A.R.I., New Delhi-110012 INDIA.

Skill Enhancement Course: Nursery Development and Floriculture-I

No. of Hours- 45

Course Title	Credits	Credit distribution of the Course		Eligibility	Pre-	
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/Practice	criteria	requisite of
						the
						Course
						(if any)
	2	1	0	1		Nil
Nursery						
Development and						
Floriculture-I						

Skill Enhancement Courses in Botany		
Programme : Skill Enhancement Courses in Botany	Year: I	Semester: I

Subject: Botany	
Course: BOT SEC NF1	Nursery Development and Floriculture-I

Course Outcomes:

The successful students will be able to:

- 1. Develop conceptual of nursery and gardening.
- 2. Gain knowledge about developing commercial enterprise of nursery.
- 3. Develop conceptual skill about floriculture.
- 4. Gain knowledge about developing commercial enterprise of commercial floriculture.

Credits: 2	Skill Enhancement Course
Max. Marks: As per Univ. rules	Min. Passing Marks: Asper Univ. rules

Unit	Topic	No. of
		Hours
		(15)
1	Introduction to Nursery & Floriculture	15
	Types of Nurseries	
	Basic plant Classification & Nomenclature	
	Importance of Soil & Water in Nursery Management	
	Common Nursery Tools & Equipment	

Practical/Lab Course BOT SEC NF 1P

Unit	Торіс	No. of Hours (30)
1	Site Selection and Layout Planning for nursery development	30

Soil Preparation and Bed Making	
Seed Sowing and Germination Techniques	
Identification & Use of Tools used in Nursery	
Basic Watering & Irrigation Methods	

Skill Enhancement Course: Nursery Development and Floriculture-II

No. of Hours- 45

Course Title	Credits	Credit distribution of the Course			Eligibility	Pre-
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/Practice	criteria	requisite of the Course (if any)
Nursery Development and Floriculture-II	2	1	0	1		Nil

Skill Enhancement Courses in Botany					
Programme : Ski	ll Enhancement Courses in Botany	Year: I	Semester: II		
Subject: Botany	Subject: Botany				
Course: BOT SEC NF 2	Nursery Development and Floriculture-II				

Credits: 2	Skill Enhancement Course
Max. Marks: As per Univ. rules	Min. Passing Marks: Asper Univ. rules

Unit	Topic	No. of
		Hours

		(15)
1	Methods of Plant Propagation	15
	Seed Propagation & Its Importance	
	Vegetative Propagation (Cutting, Grafting, Layering)	
	Micropropagation (Tissue Culture Basics)	
	Role of Plant Growth Regulators Factors Affecting Plant Growth	
	Hardening of plants in glass house, mist chamber etc.	

Practical/Lab Course BOT NF 2P

Unit	Topic	No. of Hours (30)			
1	Hands-on Seed Propagation in nursery	30			
	Grafting & Cutting Techniques				
	Layering & Rooting Media Preparation				
	Use of plant Growth Regulators				
	Hardening & Acclimatization				
	Nursery Hygiene & Sanitation				

Skill Enhancement Course: Nursery Development and Floriculture- III

No. of Hours- 45

Course Title	Credits	Credi	Credit distribution of the Course			Pre-
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/Practice	criteria	requisite of
						the
						Course
		4	•	4		(if any)
	2	1	U	1		Nil
Nursery						
Development and						
Floriculture-III						

Skill Enhancement Courses in Botany						
Programme : Skill Enhancement Courses in Botany Year: II Semester: III						
Subject: Botany	Subject: Botany					
Course: BOT SEC NF 3	Nursery Development and Floriculture-III					

Credits: 2	Skill Enhancement Course
Max. Marks: As per Univ. rules	Min. Passing Marks: Asper Univ. rules

Unit	Topic	No. of Hours (15)
1	Nursery Layout Planning & Design Watering, Fertilization & Pest Control in nursery Selection of Planting Material Nursery Commercialization & Market Trends Certification & Quality Control Legal Aspects & Policies in nursery	15

Practical/Lab Course BOT SEC NF 3P

Unit	Topic	No. of		
		Hours (30)		
1	Setting Up a Small Nursery	30		
	Drip Irrigation & Fertilization			
	Pest & Disease Control of plants			
	Maintenance & Pruning, Labeling & Packaging of Plants			
	Visit to a local commercial Nursery			

Skill Enhancement Course: Nursery Development and Floriculture- IV

No. of Hours- 45

Course Title	Credits	Credi	Credit distribution of the Course			Pre-
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/Practice	criteria	requisite of
						the
						Course
						(if any)
	2	1	0	1		Nil
Nursery						
Development						
and						
Floriculture-IV						
i ioi icuitui c-i v						

	Skill Enhancement Courses in Bo	tany						
Programme : Skill Enhancement Courses in Botany Year: II Semester: IV								
Subject: Botany	Subject: Botany							
Course: BOT SEC H 4	Nursery Development and Floriculture-IV							

Credits: 2	Skill Enhancement Course
Max. Marks: As per Univ. rules	Min. Passing Marks: Asper Univ. rules

Unit		No. of Hours (15)				
1	Introduction to Floriculture					
	Importance and scop	e of floricultu	re			
	Classification	of	Ornamental	Plants		

Cultivation	Techniques	for	some	Importan	Flowers
Landscape	Designing	Principle	es us	ed in	floriculture
Greenhouse &	Polyhouse Te	chnology			

Practical/Lab Course BOT SEC NF 4P

Unit	Topic	No. of Hours (30)
1	Growing Flowers in Open & Protected Conditions	30
	Designing Flower Beds & Lawns	
	Flower Arrangement & Bouquet Making	
	Greenhouse/Play house Setup for flower production	
	Pest management	
	Visit to a Floriculture Farm	

Skill Enhancement Course: Nursery Development and Floriculture-V

No. of Hours- 45

Course Title	Credits	Credi	it distribution o	Eligibility	Pre-	
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/Practice	criteria	requisite of
						the
						Course
						(if any)
	2	1	0	1		Nil
Nursery						
Development						
and						

Floriculture- V			

Skill Enhancement Courses in Botany								
Programme : Skill Enhancement Courses in Botany Year: III Semester: V								
Subject: Botany	7	I	<u> </u>					
Course: BOT SEC NF 5	Nursery Development and Floriculture- V							

Credits: 2	Skill Enhancement Course
Max. Marks: As per Univ. rules	Min. Passing Marks: Asper Univ. rules

Unit	Торіс							No. of Hours (15)	
1	Harvesting	&	Pos	st-Harvest	Handling	of	Flowers	15	
	Storage	&	3	Trar	sportation	T	echniques		
	Dry	Flower		Technolog	gy &	Pro	eservation		
	Essential	Oils	&	Their	Extraction	from	flowers		
	Value-Adde	Value-Added Products from Flowers							

Practical/Lab Course BOT SEC NF 5P

Unit	Topic	No. of Hours (30)					
1	Post-Harvest Handling Techniques Techniques of flower Drying & Preservation						
	Development of value added products from flowers Packaging & Marketing Training in a Floriculture Industry						

Skill Enhancement Course: Nursery Development and Floriculture-VI

No. of Hours- 45

CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

Course Title	Credits	Credi	t distribution o	Eligibility	Pre-	
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/Practice	criteria	requisite of the Course
	2	1	0	1		(if any) Nil
Nursery Development and Floriculture- 6	4	1	υ	1		IVII

Skill Enhancement Courses in Botany					
Programme : Sk	Year: III	Semester: VI			
Subject: Botany					
Course: BOT SEC NF 6	Nursery Development and Floriculture- VI				

Credits: 2	Skill Enhancement Course
Max. Marks: As per Univ. rules	Min. Passing Marks: Asper Univ. rules

Unit	Торіс	No. of Hours (15)
1	Marketing strategies for nursery development and flower production	15
	Government schemes and subsides in nursery development and floriculture	
	Cost-benefit analysis for setting a nursery	

Practical/Lab Course BOT NF 6P

Unit	Topic	No. of Hours (30)
1	Preparation of Small Nursery Business Plan	30
	Market survey on the demand of flowers	
	Liaising with the flower sellers/users	
	Training in a Nursery/Floriculture Startup	

Suggested Readings

- Agrawal, P.K. (1993). Hand Book of Seed Technology, Dept. of Agriculture and Cooperation, National Seed Corporation Ltd., New Delhi.
- Bose T.K. and Mukherjee, D. (1972). Gardening in India, Oxford and IBH PublishingCo., New Delhi.
- Jules J. (1979). Horticultural Science. (3rd Ed.), W.H. Freeman and Co., San Francisco, USA.
- Kumar, N. (1997). Introduction to Horticulture, Rajalakshmi Publications, Nagercoil.
- Sandhu, M.K. (1989). Plant Propagation, Wile Eastern Ltd., Bangalore, Madras.
- Randhawa, G.S. and Mukhopadhyay, A. (1986). Floriculture in India. Allied Publishers.